## International Workshop on Nonlocal Models, PDEs and Applications

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## Title: Deep limits of residual neural networks

In their study of the continuum limits of variational problems on graphs, Dejan Slepcev and Nicolas Garcia Trillos introduced an elegant method to identify discrete graph-based functions with continuum functions through an optimal transport construction. Since its introduction this method has proven applicable to many graph-to-continuum limiting problems.

In this talk we will see a new setting in which this method has been successfully applied: the deep layer limit of neural networks. In particular, we will show that the training of a residual neural network can be formulated as a constrained discrete variational problem, whose deep layer limit (i.e. #layers --> infinity) is given by a continuum variational problem constrained by an ordinary differential equation.

This is joint work with Matthew Thorpe